



Company Presentation – 3Q 2022

DISCLAIMER

Forward-Looking Information

This presentation contains forward-looking statements. We intend such forward-looking statements to be covered by relevant safe harbor provisions for forward-looking statements (or their equivalent) of any applicable jurisdiction, including those contained in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this presentation may be forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terms such as "may," "will." "should." "expects," "plans." "anticipates." "foolects." "foreiects." "foreiects." "contemplates." "believes." "estimates," "forecast," "predicts," "pred operations and financial position, including our anticipated results for the fiscal year 2022, industry and business trends, business strategy, plans, market growth and our objectives for future operations. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our business, financial condition and results of operations. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks uncertainties and other important factors that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements, including but not limited to: non-performance under or termination, non-renewal or material modification of our customer agreements; volatility in terms of timing for settlement of invoices or our inability to collect amounts due under invoices; a reduction in the creditworthiness and financial strength of our customers; the business, legal and political risks in the countries in which we operate; general macroeconomic conditions in the countries in which we operate; changes to existing or new tax laws, rates or fees foreign exchange risks and/or ability to access U.S. Dollars in our markets; regional or global health pandemics, including COVID 19, and geopolitical conflicts and wars, including the current situation between Russia and Ukraine; our inability to successfully execute our business strategy and operating plans, including our ability to increase the number of Colocations and Lease Amendments on our Towers and construct New Sites or develop business related to adjacent telecommunications verticals (including, for example, relating to our fiber businesses in Latin America and elsewhere) or deliver on our sustainability or environmental, social and governance (ESG) initiatives, such as our Carbon Reduction Roadmap (Project Green). including plans to reduce diesel consumption, integrate solar panel and battery storage solutions on tower sites and connect more sites to the electricity grid; including plans to reduce diesel consumption; reliance on third-party contractors or suppliers, including failure or underperformance or inability to provide products or services to us (in a timely manner or at all) due to sanctions regulations, due to supply chain issues or other reasons; increases in operating expenses, including increased costs for diesel; failure to renew or extend our ground leases, or protect our rights to access and operate our Towers or other telecommunications infrastructure assets; loss of customers; changes to the network deployment plans of mobile operators in the countries in which we operate; a reduction in demand for our services; the introduction of new technology reducing the need for tower infrastructure and/or adjacent telecommunication verticals; an increase in competition in the telecommunications tower infrastructure industry and/or adjacent telecommunication verticals; our failure to integrate recent or future acquisitions; reliance on our senior management team and/or key employees; failure to obtain required approvals and licenses for some of our sites or businesses or comply with applicable regulations; environmental liability; inadequate insurance coverage, property loss and unforeseen business interruption; compliance with or violations (or alleged violations) of laws, regulations and sanctions, including but not limited to those relating to telecommunications regulatory systems, tax, labor, employment (including new minimum wage regulations), unions, health and safety, antitrust and competition, environmental protection, consumer protection, data privacy and protection, import/export, foreign exchange or currency, and of anti-bribery, anti-corruption and/or money laundering laws, sanctions and regulations; fluctuations in global prices for diesel or other materials; disruptions in our supply of diesel or other materials; legal and arbitration proceedings; reliance on shareholder support (including to invest in growth opportunities) and related party transaction risks; risks related to the markets in which we operate; injury, illness or death of employees, contractors or third parties arising from health and safety incidents; loss or damage of assets due to security issues or civil commotion; loss or damage resulting from attacks on any information technology system or software; loss or damage of assets due to extreme weather events whether or not due to climate change; failure to meet the requirements of accurate and timely financial reporting and/or meet the standards of internal control over financial reporting that support a clean certification under the Sarbanes Oxley Act; risks related to our status as a foreign private issuer; and the important factors discussed in the section titled "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 20-F/A for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 (filed on August 16, 2022). The forward-looking statements in this presentation are based upon information available to us as of the date of this presentation, and while we believe such information forms a reasonable basis for such statements, such information may be limited or incomplete, and our statements should not be read to indicate that we have conducted an exhaustive inquiry into, or review of, all potentially available relevant information. These statements are inherently uncertain and investors are cautioned not to unduly rely upon these statements. You should read this presentation and the documents that we reference in this presentation with the understanding that our actual future results, performance and achievements may be materially different from what we expect. We qualify all of our forward-looking statements by these cautionary statements. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation. Except as required by applicable law, we do not plan to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements contained in this presentation, whether as a result of any new information, future events or otherwise.

Use of Non-IFRS financial measures

Certain parts of this presentation contain non-IFRS financial measures, including but not limited to Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow ("RLFCF"). The non-IFRS financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only and should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with IFRS. Our management uses non-IFRS financial measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Margin, and RLFCF, to monitor the underlying performance of the business and the operations. Non-IFRS measures are also frequently used by securities analysts, investors and other interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies companies on their interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on the interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on their interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on their interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on their interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies on their interested parties in their evaluation of companies companies companies of requirements and the operations. Non-IFRS financial measures are provided in the Appendix and Glossary as applicable.

The presentation of LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as an inference that our future results will be consistent with our "as if" estimates. These "as if" estimates of potential operating results were not prepared in accordance with IFRS or the pro forma rules of Regulation S-X promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Furthermore, while LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA gives effect to management's estimate of a full year of Adjusted EBITDA in respect of acquisitions completed in the applicable period, LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA does not give effect to any Adjusted EBITDA in respect of such acquisitions for any period prior to such applicable period. As a result, the LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA across different periods may not necessarily be comparable.

This presentation also includes certain forward-looking non-IFRS financial measures. We are unable to provide a reconciliation of such forward-looking non-IFRS financial measures without an unreasonable effort, due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability, of the applicable costs and expenses that may be incurred in the future, including share-based payment expense, finance costs, insurance claims, net movement in working capital, other non-operating expenses, and impairment of inventory. Accordingly, investors are cautioned not to place undue reliance on this information.

Rounding

Certain numbers, sums, and percentages in this presentation may be impacted by rounding

Use of Market and Industry Data

We obtained the industry, market and competitive position data and forecasts in this presentation from our own internal estimates and research as well as from publicly available information, industry and general publications and research conducted by third parties, including Analysys Mason Limited. Such market data is derived from publicly available information released by independent industry analysts and other third-party sources, as well as data from internal research, and are based on assumptions made by us upon reviewing such data, and our experience in, and knowledge of, such industry and markets, which we believe to be reasonable. Analysys Mason's third party data is also prepared on the basis of information provided and views expressed by mobile operators, tower operators and other parties (including certain views expressed and information provided or published by individual operators, service providers, regulatory bodies, industry analysts and other from sources it believes to be reliable, neither we nor Analysys Mason have verified such information. This information involves a number of assumptions and limitations, and you are cautioned not to give undue weight to these estimates, as there is no assurance that any of them will be reached. Forecasts and other forward-looking information, are subject to the same qualifications and uncertainties as the other forward-looking information and as described under "Forward-Looking Information." These forecasts and other forward-looking information, are subject to uncertainty and risk due to a variety of factors which could cause results to differ materially from those expressed in the forecasts or estimates from independent third parties (including Analysys Mason) and us.

KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS



1 Structurally strong business model with long-term contracts providing visibility

Leading independent multinational TowerCo focused on Emerging Markets - #1 in Africa/MENA and #3 in Brazil⁽¹⁾

3 Highly attractive markets well-suited for organic growth

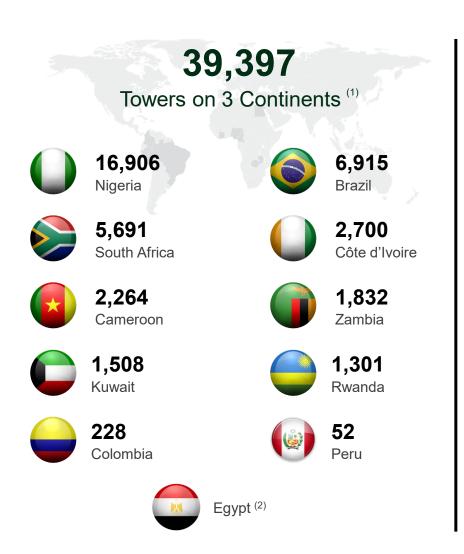


4 Long track record of operational excellence in challenging environments

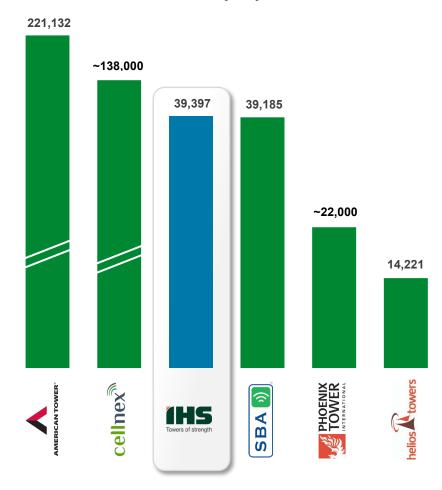
5 Proven, disciplined M&A approach

6 Prudent capital structure with low leverage

Inherently sustainable business model delivering positive social and environmental impact



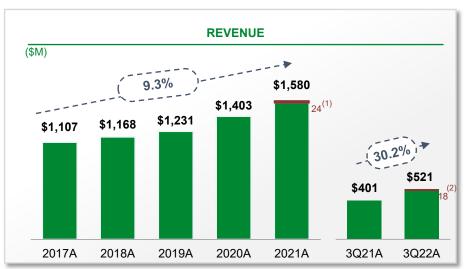
3rd Largest Independent Multinational TowerCo Globally By Tower Count (1)

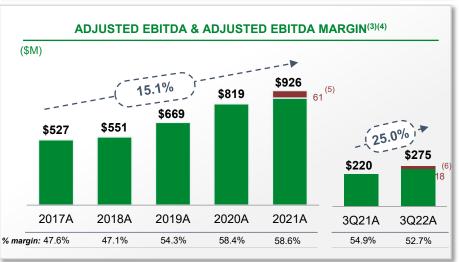


LARGE, WELL-DEVELOPED TOWERCO OF SCALE, WITH A HISTORY OF GROWTH



Consistent financial growth and proven track record of operating at highest international standards







Attractive revenue and Adjusted EBITDA growth over the last 5 years



Conservative leverage at 3.1x⁽⁷⁾



Colocation ratio of 1.47x with meaningful upside⁽⁷⁾



Proven BTS strategy with over 8k towers built since 2013



Disciplined M&A track record with substantial future opportunity



Inherently sustainable business model

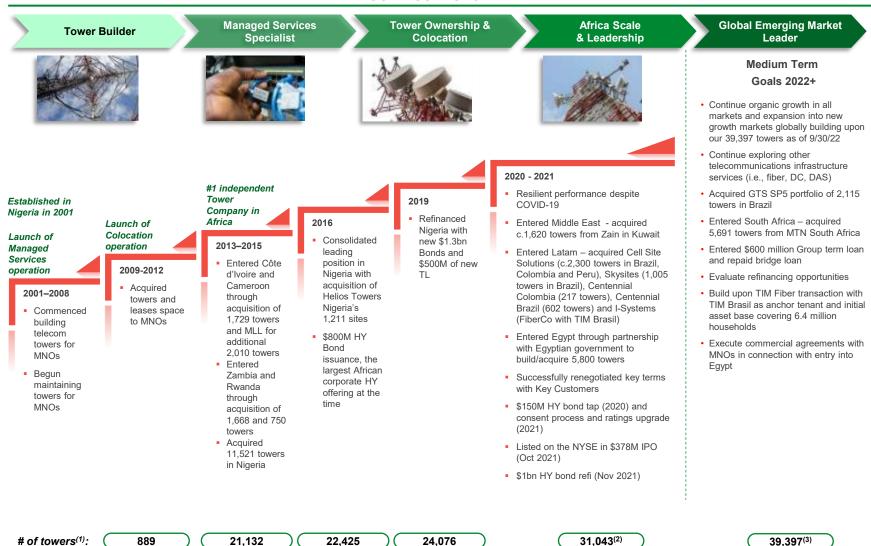
^{(1) 2021}A Revenue includes \$24M of additional revenue in 2Q21 from two key customers having reached agreement on certain contractual items. (2) 3Q22 Revenue includes \$18M of non-recurring revenue from a key customer having reached agreement on certain contractual items. (3) Adjusted EBITDA is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS. Please refer to the Appendix for a reconcilitation of profit/(loss) for the period, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted EBITDA. (4) IFRS-16 was adopted effective January 1, 2019, and therefore reflected in the financials for 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022. (5) 2021A Adjusted EBITDA includes \$24M of additional revenue in 2Q21 from two key customers having reached agreement on certain contractual items, and reversal of loss allowance on trade receivables of \$37M in 2Q21 following completion of a debt settlement with one key customer. (6) 3Q22 Adjusted EBITDA includes \$18M of non-recurring revenue from a key customer having reached agreement on certain contractual items. (7) As of September 30, 2022; See Glossary for definition of consolidated net leverage ratio.

IHS TOWERS HAS A 20+ YEAR TRACK RECORD OF SUCCESS



Founder-led management team with 100+ combined relevant years of experience, and one of the longest tenured TowerCos in emerging markets

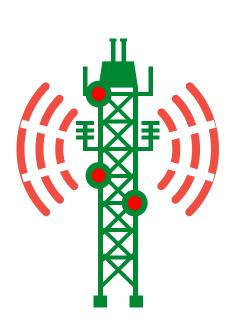
BUSINESS HISTORY



STRATEGY TO DELIVER AS A GLOBAL EMERGING MARKET LEADER



Leverage platform to drive growth in our existing markets and continue expanding into new markets, driving profitability and returns for our shareholders



Capitalize on Significant Growth Opportunities in Existing Markets

Optimize Utilization of Existing Assets

Consolidate Towers Globally in New and Existing Markets

Reinforce Market Positions Through Innovative Solutions like Fiber, DAS, DC's and Expand the Value Chain

Drive Profitability and Returns to Shareholders

Continue Improving Our Community and Environmental Impact





KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

IMPLEMENTING A "DM-LIKE" BUSINESS MODEL IN EMERGING MARKETS



Developed market operating model with exception of power in Africa and FX impacts

	Africa	Middle East	Latam	U.S. Model
Long-term Contracts	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	✓
Limited Termination Rights	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓
Proxy of US\$ contracts: Annual Escalators	✓	✓	✓	✓
FX Resets	\checkmark	*	*	N/A
Amendment Revenue	✓	\checkmark	✓	✓
Negligible Multi-Tenant Discounts	✓	✓	✓	✓
High Quality Customers	✓	✓	✓	✓
Power and Land Lease	Fixed Lease Fee	Fixed Lease Fee	Varies	Varies
New Site Strategy	✓	✓	✓	✓
In-Market Acquisition Opportunities	✓	\checkmark	✓	Limited
Adjacent Business Models	Fiber, DAS, Small Cell	Exploring	Fiber, DAS, Small Cell, Edge Data Centers	Fiber, DAS, Small Cell, Data Centers

BUSINESS MODEL DRIVES STRONG GROWTH AND ATTRACTIVE ECONOMICS



IHS Towers structures high quality, long-term contracts, which generate consistent, long-term cash flow

Long-Term **Contracts Provide Certainty & Visibility**

TOTAL CONTRACTED TENANT LEASE REVENUE(1)(2)

AVERAGE REMAINING TENANT TERM(2)

AVERAGE CONTRACT LIFE REMAINING(2)

AVERAGE CHURN(3)















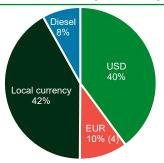
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USD / EUR Linked **Contracts With Annual Escalators**

50% "Hard" Currencies (4)

- US\$ / EUR-linked inflation
- Local Currency-linked inflation

3Q22 Revenue by Currency



USD revenue includes the following FX reset frequencies:

Monthly: 4%

88% Quarterly:

Semi-annually: 3%

6% Annually:

High Quality **Tenants**

Africa

MTN



Baa1/BBB+/BBB+ Ba2/BB-/NR Market cap: \$14B Market cap: \$33B



Baa3/BBB-/BBB- (7) Market cap (Airtel Africa): \$5B

Latin America



Market cap: \$77B

Baa1/A-/A-

Baa3/BBB-/BBB Market cap: \$13B

IHS Towers Quality Customers(5)(6)



== TIM



Ba1/NR /BB+ Market cap: \$2B

WR/CCC+/CCC+ Market cap: \$0.2B Middle East



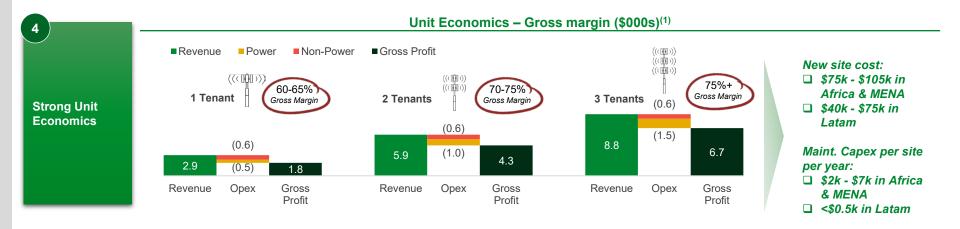
NR/NR/NR Market cap: \$9B

(1) As of June 30, 2022; we define Contracted Tenant Lease Revenue as lease fees to be received from the existing tenants of Key Customers for the remainder of each tenant's current contractual site lease term, as of a specified date. (2) For Key Customers, as of June 30, 2022. (3) Average of annual churn in 2019, 2020 and 2021. Not reflective of revenue churn. (4) EUR represents XAF/XOF as currencies are pegged to the Euro. (5) Market cap given for Orange, MTN Africa, Airtel Africa, TIM Brasil, Claro / America Movil, Telefonica Brasil, Zain, Millicom and Oi as of November 15, 2022. (6) Credit rating for the parent company Bharti Airtel. (8) Credit rating for the parent company Telecom Italia.

BUSINESS MODEL DRIVES STRONG GROWTH AND ATTRACTIVE ECONOMICS (CONT'D)

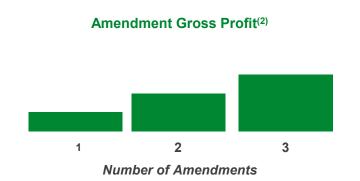


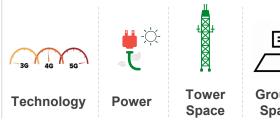
Significant operating leverage realized from colocation and lease amendments helps accelerate cash flow



Growing Use Fees Through Lease Amendments

Amendment Revenue Opportunity





Ground Fiber Access

⁽¹⁾ Based on 2021 reported financials. Illustrative economics for 1x, 2x and 3x sites; implied revenue / tenant based on reported revenue and assumes that anchor and colocation lease rates are equal and that these tenants consume the same power at each site; impact from lease amendments captured in blended use fees; revenue includes ground rent that is passed through, power and non-power opex as per reported financials. (2) Illustrative Nigeria example.

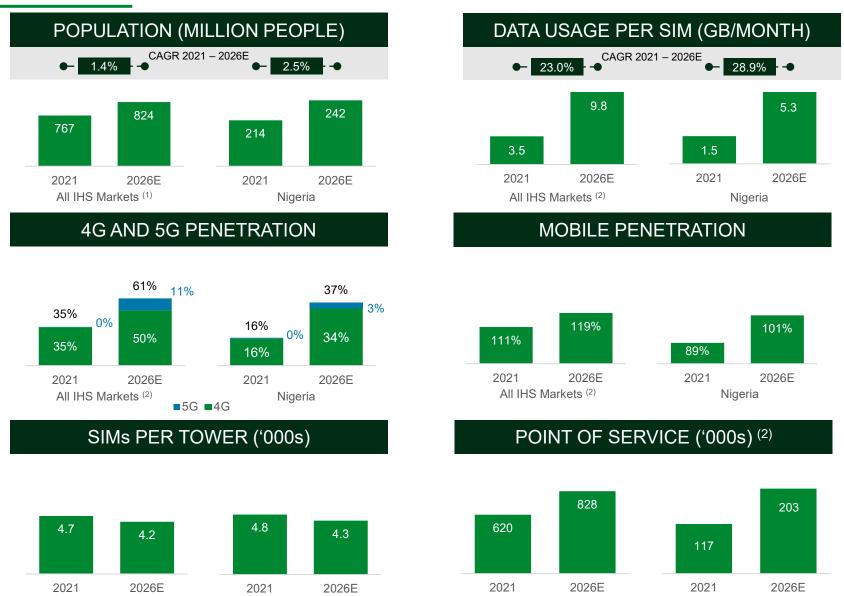
IHS MARKET DATA

		Towers (1)	Towerco Market Position	Towerco Market Share ⁽²⁾	Core Tenants ⁽³⁾	# out of # Major MNOs ⁽⁴⁾
	Nigeria	16,906	1	59%	MTN airtel mobile	3 out of 4
	South Africa	5,691	1	52%	MTN Telkom	2 out of 4
	CIV	2,700	1	100%	MTN orange Moov Africa	3 out of 3
*	Cameroon	2,264	1	100%	MTN orange	2 out of 3
	Zambia	1,832	1	59%	MTN oirtel	2 out of 3
	Rwanda	1,301	1	100%	MTN airtel	2 out of 2
	Kuwait	1,508	1	100%	@zain	1 out of 3
	Africa + ME	32,202	1	64%		
	Brazil	6,915	3	14%	vivo ≡TIM Claro′-	3 out of 3
	Colombia	228		3%	Claro-	3 out of 4
	Peru	52		1%	e) entel bitel	2 out of 4

ATTRACTIVE MARKETS WELL-SUITED FOR ORGANIC GROWTH

All IHS Markets (2)





All IHS Markets (2)(3)

Source: Analysys Mason and Euromonitor (includes information from independent market research carried out by Euromonitor International Limited but should not be relied upon in making, or refraining from making, any investment decision) as of 2022. Please note that figures are impacted by rounding. (1) Includes Egypt, represents sum of total population in each market. (2) Includes Egypt, blended average metrics based on IHS Towers number of towers in each market as of June 30, 2022, Egypt tower count based on the commitment to deploy 5,800 towers. (3) For Peru and Colombia points of presence are used as a proxy for points of service.

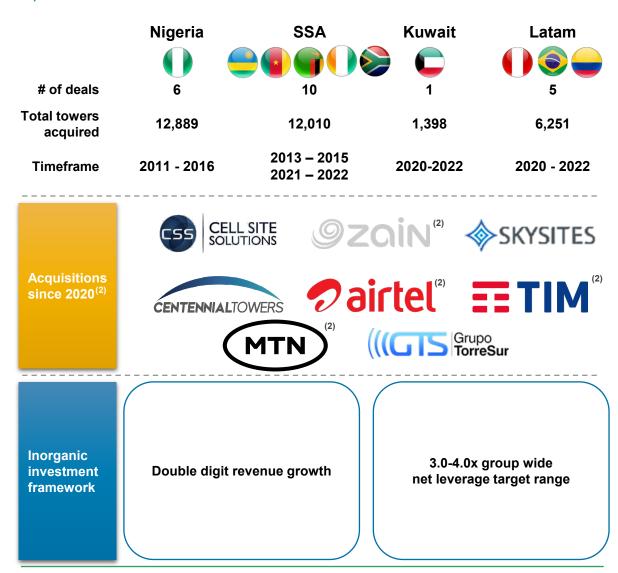
Nigeria

Nigeria



32,500+ TOWERS ACQUIRED IN 22 TRANSACTIONS IN 3 REGIONS AND 10 COUNTRIES⁽¹⁾





(1) Excludes new partnership in Egypt announced in October 2021. (2) Asset purchase.

DISCIPLINED STRATEGIC GROWTH - SOUTH AFRICA

Entered market in 2022 | #1 Independent TowerCo | 5,691 Towers

South Africa is the second largest country in Africa by GDP⁽¹⁾ and is expected to be a leader in 5G adoption in the continent. MNOs still own 61% of towers in the country and are financially sound. Combined, these aspects make South Africa a highly attractive market for IHS.

MARKET OVERVIEW

Metric ⁽²⁾	2021A	2026E	CAGR
Mobile Penetration (%SIMs/Pop)	180%	183%	NM
4G Penetration (%SIMs)	39%	53%	NM
5G Penetration (%SIMs)	0.2%	21%	NM
Data Usage Per SIM (GB/Mo)	2.1	8.7	32.7%
SIMs per Tower ('000s)	4.3	4.2	NM
Points of Service ('000s)	105	151	NM

Metric ⁽³⁾	2021A	2026E	CAGR
Population (M)	60	64	1.1%
Population Under 25 yo	45%	44%	NM
Urbanization Rate	68%	70%	NM
Real GDP (\$B)	420	471	2.3%
Private Consumption per Capta (\$)	4,242	5,377	NM
Population Using the Internet	70%	83%	NM

Total SIMs (as of Dec 31, 2021) Vodacom 42% **TowerCos** - 39%

MNO MARKET SHARE (6)

Highlights

Market Highlights

- Average blended mobile ARPU of ~\$7/mo (4)
- In May 2020, Vodacom and MTN launched 5G through temporary spectrum licenses issued by ICASA to meet the surge in data demand during the pandemic
- In March 2022, ICASA completed the 5G spectrum auction for 700 MHz, 800 MHz, 2.6 GHz, and 3.5 GHz bands(5)

IHS Highlights

- · Anchor tenant: MTN
- 1.2x Colocation Rate
- Provide "power Managed Services" on ~13,000 of MTN's sites (including on ~7,000 non-IHS towers)
- Expected to be 70% shareholder
- Local currency market (no hard currency component)

	MNO	Overvi	ew ⁽²⁾		■MTN	15%
Mobile Se	rvice Reve 2021A	•	R Billions) CAGR	IHS Customer	■ Telkom ■ Cell C	
Vodacom Group Ltd.	57.4	57.0	(0.1%)	×	Rain	32%
MTN Group Ltd.	38.3	40.8	1.3%	V		IARKET SHARE wers (as of June 2022)
Telkom Telkom SA SOC Ltd.	17.7	21.8	4.3%	V	■IHS	
Cell C Ltd.	10.1	9.1	(2.1%)	×	■ATC ■Helios	22%
Rain (Pty) Ltd.	2.5	7.2	23.6%	V	■ Other TowerCo	61%
					MNO and Others	

⁽¹⁾ Source: Statista GmbH. (2) Source: Analysys Mason, August 2022. (3) Source: Euromonitor International, as per Total Population definitions, Socioeconomic indicators, June 2022 (includes information from independent market research carried out by Euromonitor International Limited but should not be relied upon in making, or refraining from making, any investment decision). (4) Source: Analysys Mason, August 2022. Converted to US dollars at the 2021 average exchange rate of ZAR: USD \$0.0677. (5) As disclosed by ICASA on March 17, 2022. (6) Source: Analysys Mason, August 2022. Presentation impacted by rounding. (7) Market share by party determined by IHS based on information provided by Analysys Mason on total market and company filings/press releases. Please note that Gyro is owned by Telkom and their 15% market share is included in our MNO and Others market share grouping.



IHS LATAM



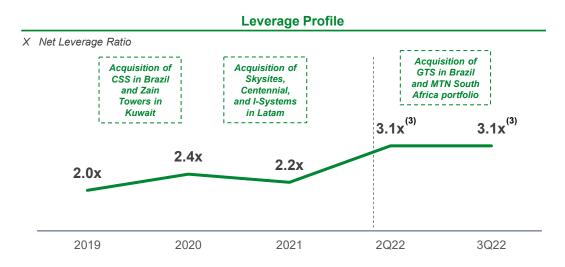


- 3Q22 revenue grew 182% Y/Y and 3Q22 Adj. EBITDA was \$30M, up 166% Y/Y
- 3rd largest independent multinational tower operator in Brazil with 6,915 towers as of 3Q22
- Over 400 employees in the region, including I-Systems, with regional HQ in São Paulo
- Have executed five acquisitions since Feb. 2020 in the region including four tower portfolios + a fiber co.

PRUDENT CAPITAL STRUCTURE WITH SIGNIFICANT FLEXIBILITY



Healthy balance sheet with relatively low leverage and long-term target range of 3.0x - 4.0x net leverage⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾



Key Takeaways

- Over \$1B of liquidity, including over \$500M of undrawn debt capacity and \$530M of cash
- Long-term goal of 3.0x 4.0x net leverage target range depending on acquisition activity
- \$940M 2027 Notes callable from Sept 2022
- November 2021 Issued \$500M of 5.625% Notes due 2026 and \$500M of 6.250% Notes due 2028. Repaid \$510M Notes due 2025
- In October, entered new \$600M three-year bullet-term loan; Repaid \$280M bridge facility due February 2023; Repaid \$76M US\$ tranche of Nigerian credit facility; Remaining proceeds left undrawn; Extended RCF maturity from 2023 to 2025
- Credit ratings of B/B3/BB- from S&P/Moody's/Fitch

Capitalization Table

In US\$M	As of June 30, 2022	As of September 30, 2022
8.000% Senior Notes due 2027	940	940
5.625% Senior Notes due 2026	500	500
6.250% Senior Notes due 2028	500	500
Nigeria Senior Credit Facilities	332	298
Other Indebtedness (1)	1,470	1,527
Total Indebtedness	3,742	3,765
Cash and Cash Equivalents	567	530
Consolidated Net Leverage	3,175	3,234
LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA	1,036	1,045
Consolidated Net Leverage Ratio (3)	3.1x	3.1x

Pro Forma Debt Maturity Profile(2)



(1) Other Indebtedness consists of other credit facilities, IFRS 16 lease liabilities, as well as unamortized issuance costs and accrued interest. (2) Maturity profile as of September 30, 2022, pro forma for the drawn portion of the new \$600M three-year bullet term loan agreement entered in October 2022. This includes having used the proceeds to repay the IHS Holding bridge facility and U.S. dollar tranche of the Nigeria Senior Credit Facilities in November 2022 and the drawn portion of the BRL 400M (\$74M equiv.) eight-year term loan agreement entered in October 2022 for I-Systems. Maturity profile only includes the current drawn facilities and assumes FX rates as of September 30, 2022. Figures represent full year impact of debt maturity profile (excluding 2022 which only considers Q4 2022) and excludes Letters of Credit. (3) Consolidated Net Leverage Ratio is calculated based on a trailing 12 month Adjusted EBITDA pro forma for acquisitions. (4) Pro forma weighted average debt maturity as of September 30, 2022.

SUSTAINABILITY IS OUR BUSINESS MODEL

SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES IN 3Q22



Ethics and governance

IHS Zambia delivered supplier training on "Promoting Ethics,
 Compliance and Sustainable Business Partnerships" in partnership
 with the Anti-Corruption Commission, Drug Enforcement Commission
 and Zambia Public Procurement Authority



Environment and climate change

- Under IHS Côte d'Ivoire's Beach Clean-Up initiative, IHS volunteers cleaned 5km of Bassam's beaches and donated 400 items of cleaning equipment to the City Hall of Bassam and installed three environmental protection awareness boards
- İHS Nigeria partnered with the Osun State Ministry of Environment to plant 4,000 gmelina arborea trees across five acres



Education and economic growth

- IHS Nigeria increased access to Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM) through their Mission-T initiative and ran workshops for 815 teachers and 3,502 students from 305 schools
- IHS Zambia partnered with Luso-Robotics, Zambia Flying Labs, Girl Coders and University of Zambia to hold a robotics session and career day at Kafue Day School for 300 students



Our people and communities

- IHS Brazil partnered with Afroreggae to open two Afrogames Centers in favelas in Rio de Janeiro. Providing free English classes and games coding, 148 students enrolled in the first two months
- UNICEF Nigeria and IHS Nigeria signed an 18-month partnership with Oxygen plants, with the capacity to produce 300/600 liters of oxygen per minute, will be installed in nine health facilities

OUR STRATEGY

Carbon Reduction Roadmap LINK

Published October 24, 2022

Four-pillar Sustainability Strategy:

- Ethics and governance
- Environment and climate change
- Education and economic growth
- Our people and communities

UN Sustainable Development Goals:

Alignment with 9 of 17 Goals

SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM



Frontline Workers Initiative, which launched last year, continues to grow:

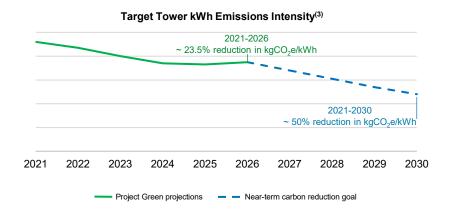
- 14 students awarded scholarships for 2021/2022 academic year to national and international universities
- Increase in applications for the 2022/2023 academic year – applications currently being reviewed and processed

CARBON REDUCTION ROADMAP

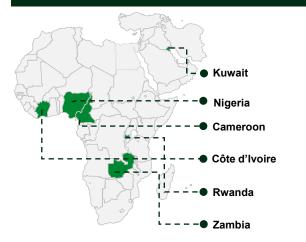
Our Carbon Reduction Roadmap goal is to decrease Scope 1 and Scope 2 kWh emissions intensity by ~50% by 2030. For Project Green we expect to spend approximately \$214M in capex and to deliver \$77M in RLFCF savings by 2025 and a 30% IRR on the overall project.

CARBON REDUCTION ROADMAP(1)

kgCO₂e/kWh - Scope 1 and Scope 2 Emissions⁽²⁾



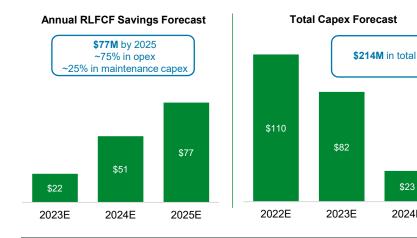
TARGET MARKETS



- 56% of our sites are connected to the grid
- Diesel is particularly critical in Cameroon, Côte d'Ivoire, Kuwait, Nigeria, Rwanda, and Zambia

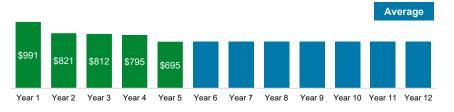
PROJECT GREEN

US\$M



DIESEL PRICE SENSITIVITY(4)

Assumed ICE Low Sulphur Gasoil/Metric Ton



Cost of Diesel (based on internal IHS Towers estimates)	-30%	-15%	BASE	+15%	+30%
Estimated Return	17%	24%	30%	36%	42%

\$23

2024E





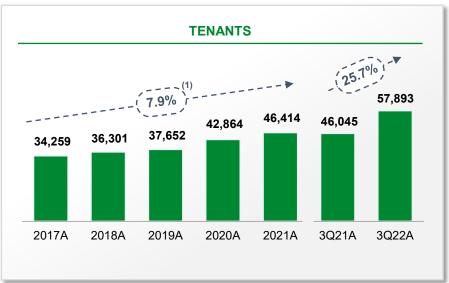
FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

IHS TOWERS KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS



An Emerging Markets business of scale





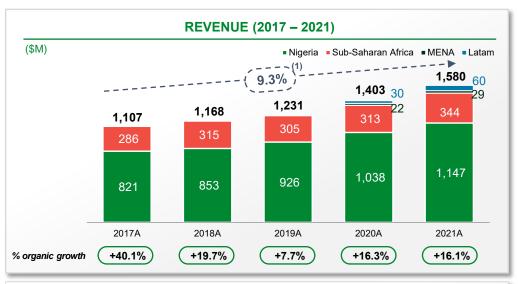




(1) Represents 2017A – 2021A CAGR. (2) 3Q22 reflects the reduction of 1,444 Lease Amendments in Nigeria that are billed variably based on power consumption rather than a recurring use fee. Previous periods not updated for reduction in lease amendments. (3) Colocation rate excludes lease amendments. (4) Represents net towers added in period.

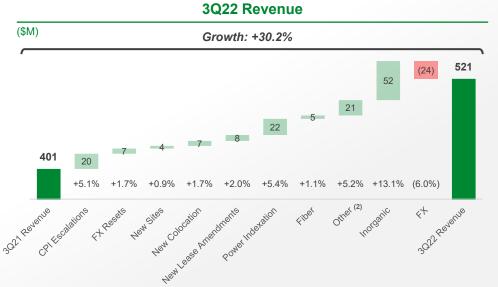


Strong growth and resilience despite macro challenges



COMMENTARY

- Historical annual revenue growth of ~9% (in USD)
- Underpinned by annual escalators and driven by high levels of colocation and amendment revenue

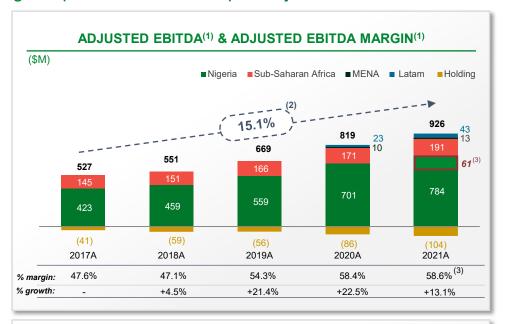


- 3Q22 revenue grew +30.2% Y/Y, of which organic
 +23.1%, inorganic +13.1%, partially offset by FX (6.0%)
- 3Q22 revenue grew +30.2% (organic +23.1%) Y/Y and +25.7% (organic +18.6%) Y/Y excluding \$18M of nonrecurring revenue in 3Q22
- 3Q22 Organic growth Y/Y by segment:
 - Nigeria +28.7%
 - SSA +3.1%
 - Latam +36.1%
 - MENA +16.2%

ADJUSTED EBITDA & ADJUSTED EBITDA MARGIN

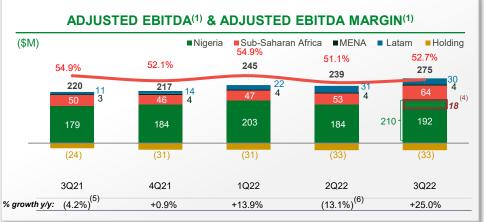


Margin improvement over the past 5 years



COMMENTARY

- Historical double digit Adjusted EBITDA growth of 15%
- 2019 IFRS 16 introduced
- Margin improvement driven by operational leverage in business model and focus on efficiency

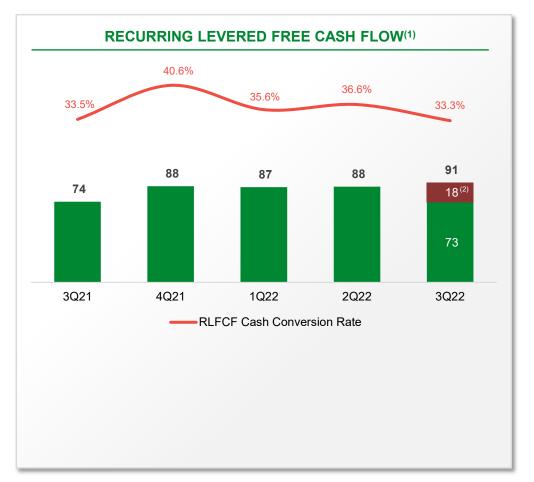


- 3Q22 Adjusted EBITDA grew +25.0% Y/Y and +16.8% Y/Y excluding \$18M of non-recurring revenue in 3Q22
- Increase in diesel cost of \$37M Y/Y partially offset by increased in power indexation of \$22M Y/Y
- 3Q22 Adjusted EBITDA margin delta Y/Y driven by non-recurring impacts in 3Q22 offset by higher diesel costs and post-IPO recurring listed company costs

(1) Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin are not measures presented in accordance with IFRS. Please refer to the Appendix for a reconciliation of profit/(loss) for the period, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted EBITDA. Adjusted EBITDA recurring Margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue for the applicable period, expressed as a percentage. (2) Represents 2017A – 2021A CAGR. (3) 2021A Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA margin include \$61M of non-recurring adjustments, including \$24M of additional revenue from two key customers having reached agreement on certain contractual terms, and reversal of loss allowance on trade receivables of \$37M following completion of debt settlement with one key customer. (4) 3Q22 Adjusted EBITDA includes \$18M of non-recurring revenue from a key customer having reached agreement on certain contractual items. (5) In 3Q20 we concluded a renegotiation of certain contractual terms with MTN Nigeria which included agreeing to move the reference rates for conversions from CBN to prevailing market rates. This resulted in a \$13.1M revenue catch-up related to the period of 2Q20. (6) 2Q22 Adjusted EBITDA growth (Y/Y) includes the impact of \$61M of non-recurring items incurred in 2Q21. Adjusted EBITDA growth would otherwise have increased by +11.6%.

RECURRING LEVERED FREE CASH FLOW (RLFCF)



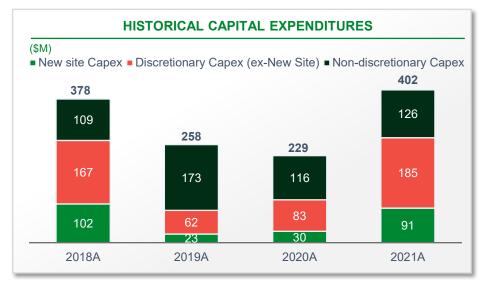


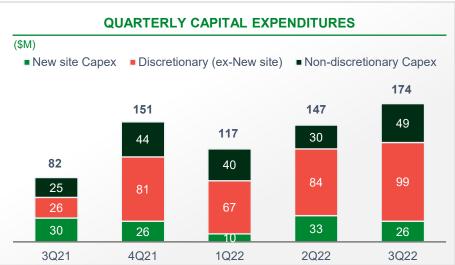
COMMENTARY

■ 3Q22 RLFCF grew +24.2% Y/Y, and (0.3%) Y/Y excluding \$18M of non-recurring revenue in 3Q22

⁽¹⁾ Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS. Please refer to the Appendix for a reconciliation of Cash flows from operating activities for the period, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow. (2) 3Q22 RLFCF includes \$18M of non-recurring revenue from a key customer having reached agreement on certain contractual items.

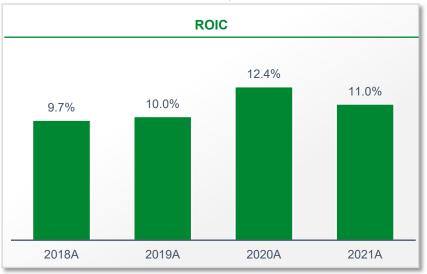






COMMENTARY

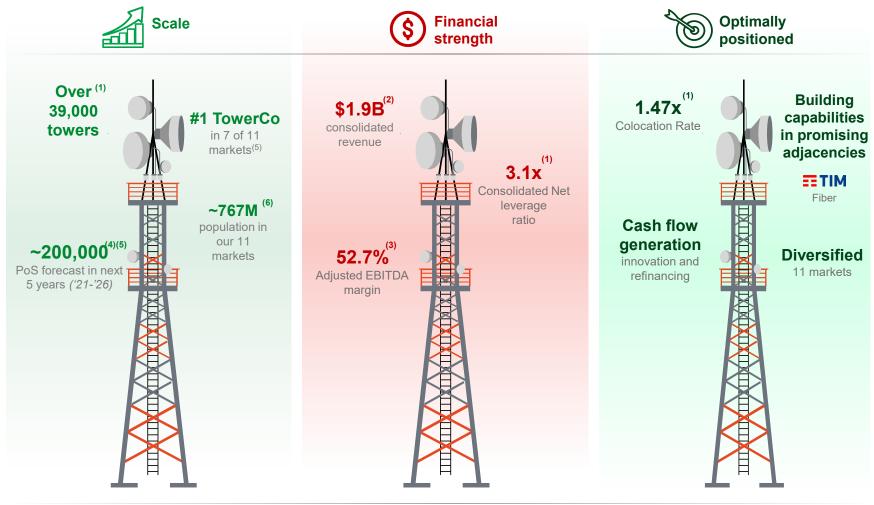
- New sites expenditure linked to MNO build plans
- 2019 refurbishment program in Nigeria impacted capex
- 2021 rollout of rural towers and FTTT in Nigeria alongside new site programs
- 3Q22 Capex grew +113.4% Y/Y driven largely by Nigeria, Latam and SSA
- In Oct. 2022, announced multi-year Carbon Reduction Roadmap with Project Green anticipated investment of \$214M, including \$42M YTD spend of which \$27M in 3Q22
- Acquisitions of MTN South Africa towers and GTS SP5 portfolio completed in 2022
- 11.0% ROIC as of December 31, 2021



(1) ROIC is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS. Please refer to the Appendix for a reconciliation of ROIC. 2021A is updated for the provisional purchase price allocation included in the 3Q22 results (refer to our 3Q22 financial results furnished to the SEC on Form 6-K).

IHS TOWERS - A UNIQUE AND COMPELLING INVESTMENT PROPOSITION







(1) As of September 30, 2022 (2) LTM 3Q22. (3) 3Q22. Adjusted EBITDA margin is not a measure presented in accordance with IFRS. Please refer to the Appendix for a reconciliation of profit/(loss) for the period, the most directly comparable IFRS measure, to Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA Margin is defined as Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue for the applicable period, expressed as a percentage. (4) For Peru and Colombia points of presence are used as a proxy for points of service. (5) Source: Analysys Mason, August 2022. (6) Source: Euromonitor International, as per Total Population definitions, Socioeconomic indicators, June 2022 (includes information from independent market research carried out by Euromonitor International Limited but should not be relied upon in making, or refraining from making, any investment decision).





APPENDIX

OCTOBER 2021 IPO WITH STRONG PRE-IPO SHAREHOLDER BASE AND BOARD

Top 3



KEY DETAILS OF IPO

IHS PRE-IPO SHAREHOLDERS

In October 2021, IHS priced an 18 million share IPO raising gross proceeds of US\$378 million

Shares began trading on the NYSE under the ticker "IHS"





















POST-IPO BOARD OF DIRECTORS ★ Independent board members



Sam Darwish

Chairman & CEO



Jeb Bush ★

Former Governor of Florida



Ursula Burns 🛨

Former Chairman and CEO, Xerox & VEON(1)



Bashir El-Rufai ★

Former IHS Towers Chairman & prominent businessman



Nick Land *

Former Chair of Audit Committee, Vodafone(1)



Maria Carolina Lacerda ★

Board Member, Vibra Energia, Hypera Pharma & Rumo; former UBS & Merrill Lynch senior banker



Aniko Szigetvari ★

Former Global Head of Telecom, IFC(1)



Phuthuma Nhleko *

Chairman, Phembani Group; incoming Chairman of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange



Bryce Fort

Co-Founding Partner, ECP

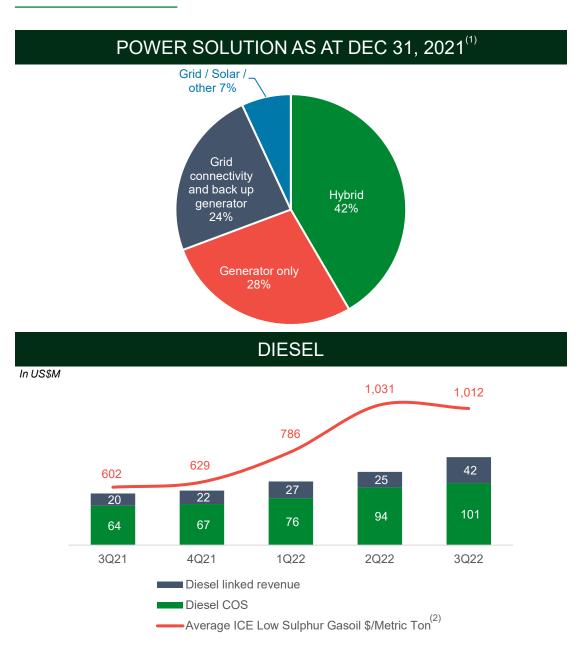


Frank Dangeard

Chairman, Natwest Markets & NortonLlfelock; former Chairman & CEO, Thomson; Wendel representative

(1) Members of Audit Committee.

OIL IMPACT ON OUR BUSINESS

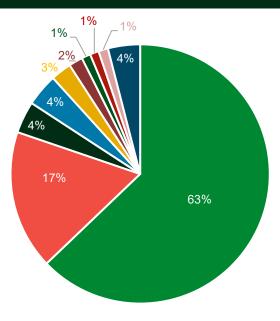


Oil Impact

- For the last several years, IHS has added hybrid (solar/battery) powered solutions. As part of our Carbon Reduction Roadmap, we expect to continue to upgrade a portion of towers in our portfolio, including by adding not just hybrid solutions but also grid connectivity where possible
- We have pre-purchased a significant portion of our diesel requirements through the end of the year, thus providing greater visibility to our costs

REVENUE OVERVIEW

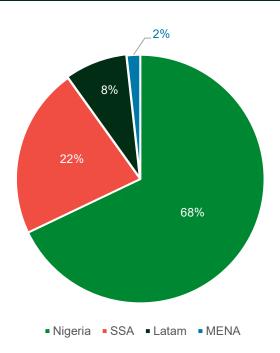
3Q22 REVENUE BY KEY CUSTOMERS(1)





Customer Credit Rating ⁽²⁾										
	MTN	Airtel	Orange	TIM	9Mobile	Zain	Claro	Vivo	Oi (Fixed)	
Fitch	NR	BBB-	BBB+	BB	NR	NR	A-	BBB	CCC+	
Moodys	Ba2	Baa3	Baa1	B1	NR	NR	Baa1	Baa3	WR	
S&P	BB-	BBB-	BBB+	B+	NR	NR	A-	BBB-	CCC+	

3Q22 REVENUE BY SEGMENT



ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION



(\$000s)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	(421,538)	(132,770)	(423,492)	(322,682)	(26,121)
Adjustments:					
Income tax expense	25,130	46,748	13,518	169,829	17,980
Finance costs (1)	645,652	315,942	288,915	633,766	422,034
Finance income (1)	(135,527)	(23,988)	(36,045)	(148,968)	(25,522)
Depreciation and amortization	326,701	317,304	384,507	408,662	382,882
Impairment of withholding tax receivables (2)	52,292	12,063	44,586	31,533	61,810
Business combination transaction costs	1,509	3,448	3,745	13,727	15,779
Impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent ⁽³⁾ Reversal of provision for decommissioning	28,343	6,119	21,604	27,594	51,113
cost	-	-	-	-	(2,671)
Net loss/(gain) on sale of assets	3,043	2,557	5,819	(764)	(2,499)
Share-based payment (credit)/expense (4)	(27,436)	(5,065)	351,054	8,342	11,780
Insurance claims (5)	(1,537)	(1,847)	(3,607)	(14,987)	(6,861)
Listing costs	8,295	5,221	1,078	12,652	22,153
Other costs ⁽⁶⁾	22,092	4,990	16,932	310	15,752
Other income ⁽⁷⁾	-	-	-	-	(11,213)
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁸⁾	527,019	550,722	668,614	819,014	926,396
Divided by total revenue	1,106,955	1,168,087	1,231,056	1,403,149	1,579,730
Adjusted EBITDA margin	47.6%	47.1%	54.3%	58.4%	58.6%

⁽¹⁾ Finance costs consist of interest expense and loan facility fees on borrowings, the unwinding of the discount on our decommissioning liability and lease liability, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange losses arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized losses from valuations of financial instruments. Finance income consists of interest income from bank deposits, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange gains arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized gains from valuations of financial instruments

(8) Adjusted EBITDA is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS

⁽²⁾ Withholding tax primarily represents amounts withheld by customers in Nigeria and paid to the local tax authority. The amounts withheld may be recoverable through an offset against future corporate income tax liabilities in the relevant operating company. Revenue withholding tax receivables are reviewed for recoverability at each reporting period end and impaired if not forecast to be recoverable

⁽³⁾ Represents non-cash charges related to the impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent on the decommissioning of sites.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents credits and expense related to share-based compensation, which vary from period to period depending on timing of awards and changes to valuation inputs assumptions.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents insurance claims included as non-operating income.

⁽⁶⁾ Other costs may include aborted transaction costs; redundancy costs; acquisition start-up costs; site safety, structural integrity and compliance review costs; non-recurring professional and consultancy fees related to financing and/or restrictions placed on bank accounts; SOX and/or IFRS 16 implementation costs; consultancy, facility set up and other related expenses for the Group's finance transformation program; and escrow amounts received relating to the IHS Towers NG Limited acquisition

⁽⁷⁾ Other income may include remeasurement of contingent consideration liability related to business combinations; one-off termination fees received from customers; and tax indemnity receipt from a seller relating to a prior acquisition

ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION (CONT'D)



(\$000s)	Sep 30, 2021 D	3-mon ec 31, 2021 M	ep 30, 2022	LTM as of Sep 30, 2021 Jun 30, 2022 Sep 30, 2022				
(Loss)/Profit	(30,447)	(72,280)	15,120	(177,497)	(52,478)	96,389	(265,104)	(287,135)
Adjustments:								
Income tax expense/(benefit)	27,531	(49,564)	16,254	16,970	(40,973)	108,123	11,191	(57,313)
Finance costs (1)	76,717	203,965	192,212	260,897	231,280	377,971	733,791	888,354
Finance income ⁽¹⁾	(18,017)	(3,492)	(114,967)	(3,895)	(6,412)	(157,833)	(140,371)	(128,766)
Depreciation and amortization	99,255	99,702	107,840	114,840	120,141	373,971	421,637	442,523
Impairment of withholding tax receivables (2)	11,714	17,412	14,787	12,932	11,422	50,526	56,845	56,553
Business combination transaction costs	3,139	6,692	8,360	5,679	3,685	11,376	23,870	24,416
Impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent (3)	41,556	6,744	2,183	(3,514)	3,099	55,294	46,969	8,512
Reversal of provision for decommissioning cost	(2,671)	-	-	-	-	(2,671)	(2,671)	-
Net (gain)/loss on sale of assets	(94)	(867)	167	13,617	(134)	(2,150)	12,823	12,783
Share-based payment expense (4)	4,286	2,812	3,574	2,051	4,127	10,986	12,723	12,564
Insurance claims (5)	(35)	(1,424)	(1,150)	(466)	(70)	(17,827)	(3,075)	(3,110)
Listing costs	2,624	15,494	-	-	-	7,177	18,118	15,494
Other costs ⁽⁶⁾	4,160	1,399	512	-	966	14,358	6,071	2,877
Other income ⁽⁷⁾		(9,944)	(20)	(2,501)	<u>-</u>	(1,269)	(12,465)	(12,465)
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁸⁾	219,718	216,649	244,872	239,113	274,653	924,421	920,352	975,287
Divided by total revenue Adjusted EBITDA margin	400,547 54.9%	415,614 52.1%	446,132 54.9%	467,683 51.1%	521,317 52.7%	1,534,843 60.2%	1,729,976 53.2%	1,850,747 52.7%
Adjustments related to acquisitions/dispositions LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	5,677 930,098	116,116 1,036,468	69,597 1,044,884

⁽¹⁾ Finance costs consist of interest expense and loan facility fees on borrowings, the unwinding of the discount on our decommissioning liability and lease liability, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange losses arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized losses from valuations of financial instruments. Finance income consists of interest income from bank deposits, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange gains arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized gains from valuations of financial instruments

⁽²⁾ Withholding tax primarily represents amounts withheld by customers in Nigeria and paid to the local tax authority. The amounts withheld may be recoverable through an offset against future corporate income tax liabilities in the relevant operating company. Revenue withholding tax receivables are reviewed for recoverability at each reporting period end and impaired if not forecast to be recoverable

⁽³⁾ Represents non-cash charges related to the impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent on the decommissioning of sites.

⁽⁴⁾ Represents credits and expense related to share-based compensation, which vary from period to period depending on timing of awards and changes to valuation inputs assumptions.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents insurance claims included as non-operating income.

⁽⁶⁾ Other costs may include aborted transaction costs; redundancy costs; acquisition start-up costs; site safety, structural integrity and compliance review costs; non-recurring professional and consultancy fees related to financing and/or restrictions placed on bank accounts; SOX and/or IFRS 16 implementation costs; consultancy, facility set up and other related expenses for the Group's finance transformation program; and escrow amounts received relating to the IHS Towers NG Limited acquisition

⁽⁷⁾ Other income may include remeasurement of contingent consideration liability related to business combinations; one-off termination fees received from customers; and tax indemnity receipt from a seller relating to a prior acquisition

⁽⁸⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS

⁽⁹⁾ See definition of LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA for an explanation of Adjustments Related to Acquisitions/Dispositions

RLFCF RECONCILIATION



	Sep 30, 2021	Sep 30, 2022			
(\$000s)	Sep 30, 2021	Dec 31, 2021	Mar 31, 2022	Jun 30, 2022	Sep 30, 2022
Cash from operations	205,672	190,184	166,607	216,800	294,190
Net movement in working capital	5,183	18,190	68,951	22,158	(23,214)
Reversal of loss allowance/(loss allowance) on trade receivables	994	(3,583)	2,468	(668)	1,597
Impairment of inventory/(reversal of impairment of inventory)	-	138	(138)	-	-
Income taxes paid	(4,780)	(4,981)	(16,099)	(23,903)	(6,452)
Withholding tax ⁽¹⁾	(24,957)	(25,618)	(28,144)	(27,837)	(28,854)
Lease payments made	(24,950)	(34,628)	(24,587)	(25,514)	(35,684)
Net interest paid (2)	(68,079)	(21,412)	(50,970)	(46,683)	(65,706)
Business combination costs	3,139	6,692	8,360	5,679	3,685
Listing costs	2,624	15,494	-	-	-
Other costs (3)	4,160	1,399	512	-	966
Other income ⁽⁴⁾	-	(9,944)	(20)	(2,501)	-
Maintenance capital expenditure (5)	(25,011)	(42,952)	(39,592)	(29,195)	(48,894)
Corporate capital expenditures (6)	(420)	(1,077)	(288)	(799)	(234)
Recurring Leveraged Free Cash Flow (7)	73,575	87,902	87,060	87,537	91,400

⁽¹⁾ Withholding tax primarily includes amounts withheld by customers and amounts paid on bond interest in Nigeria which is paid to the local tax authority. The amounts withheld by customers may be recoverable through an offset against future corporate income tax liabilities in the relevant operating company

(7) Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS

⁽²⁾ Represents the aggregate value of interest paid and interest income received

⁽³⁾ Other costs may include aborted transaction costs; redundancy costs; acquisition start-up costs; site safety, structural integrity and compliance review costs; non-recurring professional and consultancy fees related to financing and/or restrictions placed on bank accounts; SOX and/or IFRS 16 implementation costs; consultancy, facility set up and other related expenses for the Group's finance transformation program; and escrow amounts received relating to the IHS Towers NG Limited acquisition

⁽⁴⁾ Other income may include remeasurement of contingent consideration liability related to business combinations; one-off termination fees received from customers; and tax indemnity receipt from a seller relating to a prior acquisition

⁽⁵⁾ We incur capital expenditures in relation to the maintenance of our towers and fiber equipment, which is non- discretionary in nature and required in order to optimally run our portfolio and to perform in line with our service level agreements with customers. Maintenance capital expenditures includes the periodic repair, refurbishment and replacement of tower, fiber equipment and power equipment at existing sites to keep such assets in service

⁽⁶⁾ Corporate capital expenditures, which are non-discretionary in nature, consist primarily of routine spending on information technology infrastructure

CONSOLIDATED NET LEVERAGE RATIO RECONCILIATION



(\$M)	2019	2020	2021	2Q22	3Q22
Total borrowings	2,056	2,203	2,609	3,251	3,287
Lease liabilities	184	315	376	491	478
Less					
Cash and cash equivalents	899	585	916	567	530
Numerator	1,342	1,933	2,069	3,175	3,234
Denominator (Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA)	669	819	926	1,036 ⁽¹⁾	1,045 ⁽¹⁾
Consolidated Net Leverage Ratio	2.0x	2.4x	2.2x	3.1x	3.1x

⁽¹⁾ Consolidated Net Leverage Ratio is calculated based on a trailing 12 month Adjusted EBITDA pro forma for acquisitions.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET



Right of use assets	(\$000s)	2019	2020	2021 ⁽¹⁾	2Q22	3Q2
Property plant and equipment	Non-current assets					
Right of use assets		1 537 155	1 438 040	1 714 261	2 019 029	2,006,75
Solution Statistic Stati						688,70
Cher intangible assets		,	•	•		917,0
Fair value frough other comprehensive income 11						1,161,03
Deferred income tax assested 4,820 13,443 11,064 8,826 20		-,		, -		1,101,00
Dervisité financial instrument assets 42,004 15,106 16,100 2,770 15,006 15,006 15,006 15,006 15,006 15,006 15,006 10,000						10,9
Tade and other receivables						2,1
Current assets Capation Cap		•		,		163,40
Name	Trade and other receivables			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>'</u>	4,950,0
Income tax receivable 23	Current assets	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	.,,.	, ,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,.
Derivative financial instrument assets	Inventories	48,711	49,222	42,021	61,639	70,0
Tade and other receivables	Income tax receivable	233	-	128	666	6
Cash and cash equivalents 898,802 585,416 916,488 567,298 TOTAL ASSETS 4,164,708 4,447,643 5,542,156 6,404,372 6 Current liabilities Trade and other payables 410,319 409,493 499,432 617,571 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 3,767 3,797 343 502 Derivative financial instrument liabilities - 7,285 3,771 5,328 Income tax payable 30,373 48,703 68,834 57,348 Borrowings 10,517 186,119 207,619 595,282 Lease liabilities 16,834 26,246 50,560 81,824 Non-current liabilities - 9,565 312 33 Trade and other payables - 9,565 312 33 Borrowings 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Lease liabilities 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Lease liabilities 1,950,711 2,917,090 <td< td=""><td>Derivative financial instrument assets</td><td>53</td><td>27,495</td><td>-</td><td>-</td><td></td></td<>	Derivative financial instrument assets	53	27,495	-	-	
1,223,706 989,320 1,430,390 1,342,322 1	Trade and other receivables	275,907	327,187	471,753	712,719	686,4
TOTAL ASSETS 4,164,708 4,447,643 5,542,156 6,404,372 6	Cash and cash equivalents	898,802	585,416	916,488	567,298	530,4
Current liabilities 410,319 409,493 499,432 617,571 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 3,767 3,797 343 502 Derivative financial instrument liabilities - 7,285 3,771 5,328 Income tax payable 30,373 48,703 68,834 57,348 Borrowings 105,167 186,119 207,619 595,282 Lease liabilities 16,834 28,246 50,560 81,824 Non-current liabilities - 9,565 312 334 Non-current liabilities - 9,565 312 334 Borrowings 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Borrowings 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Lease liabilities 167,660 286,501 325,541 409,047 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 2,981 49,469 71,598 122,994 Share-based payment obligations - - - -	·	1,223,706	989,320	1,430,390	1,342,322	1,287,6
Trade and other payables 410,319 409,493 499,432 617,571 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 3,767 3,797 343 502 Derivative financial instrument liabilities - 7,285 3,771 5,328 Income tax payable 30,373 48,703 68,834 57,348 Borrowings 105,167 186,119 207,619 595,282 Lease liabilities 16,834 28,246 50,560 81,824 Non-current liabilities - 9,565 312 334 Borrowings 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Lease liabilities and charges 167,660 286,501 325,541 409,047 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 29,801 49,469 71,598 122,994 Share-based payment obligations - - - - - Deferred income tax liabilities 1,9,757 177,184 169,119 268,129 TOTAL LIABILITIES 2,734,389 3,223,452	TOTAL ASSETS	4,164,708	4,447,643	5,542,156	6,404,372	6,237,6
Track and other payables	Current liabilities					
Provisions for other liabilities and charges 3,767 3,797 3,43 502 Derivative financial instrument liabilities 7,7285 3,771 5,328 Income tax payable 30,373 48,703 68,834 57,348 Borrowings 105,167 186,119 207,619 595,282 Lease liabilities 7566,460 683,643 830,559 1,357,855 1 Non-current liabilities 7 Trade and other payables 9,965 312 334 Borrowings 1,950,711 2,017,090 2,401,471 2,655,672 2 Lease liabilities 16,660 286,501 325,541 409,047 Provisions for other liabilities and charges 9,801 49,469 71,598 122,994 Share-based payment obligations 9,965 17,71,84 169,119 268,129 Deferred income tax liabilities 19,757 177,184 169,119 268,129 TOTAL LIABILITIES 2,734,389 3,223,452 3,798,600 4,814,031 4 Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,844 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3,017,		410.319	409 493	499 432	617 571	595,7
Derivative financial instrument liabilities 7,285 3,771 5,328 1,000	' '					200,1
Income tax payable 30,373 48,703 68,834 57,348 Borrowings 105,167 186,119 207,619 595,282 Lease liabilities 16,834 28,246 50,560 81,824		-				1,9
Borrowings		30 373				64,1
Tade and other payables 16,834 28,246 50,560 81,824		•	•	•		709,5
Non-current liabilities F66,460		•	•	•		74.5
Trade and other payables	Eddo Habilitos		-, -	/	- , -	1,446,4
Borrowings	Non-current liabilities	•	•	•	• •	, ,
Lease liabilities	Trade and other payables	-	9,565	312	334	1,4
Provisions for other liabilities and charges 29,801 49,469 71,598 122,994	Borrowings	1,950,711	2,017,090	2,401,471	2,655,672	2,577,3
Share-based payment obligations	Lease liabilities	167,660	286,501	325,541	409,047	403,3
Warrant obligations 19,757 177,184 169,119 268,129 TOTAL LIABILITIES 2,734,389 3,223,452 3,798,600 4,814,031 4 Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,484 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807)	Provisions for other liabilities and charges	29,801	49,469	71,598	122,994	119,4
Warrant obligations 19,757 177,184 169,119 268,129 TOTAL LIABILITIES 2,734,389 3,223,452 3,798,600 4,814,031 4 Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,484 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807)	Share-based payment obligations	-	-	-	-	
Z,167,929 Z,539,809 Z,968,041 3,456,176 3 TOTAL LIABILITIES Z,734,389 3,223,452 3,798,600 4,814,031 4 Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,484 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (4,007,007) (4,007,007) (4,007,007) (4,007,007) (4,007,007) (4,007,007) (5,	Warrant obligations	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL LIABILITIES 2,734,389 3,223,452 3,798,600 4,814,031 4 Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,484 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3,0	Deferred income tax liabilities	19,757	177,184	169,119	268,129	194,0
Stated capital 4,530,870 4,530,870 5,223,484 5,309,954 5 Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (3,017,807) (4,865,505) (842,911) (927,301) (927,301) (927,301) (1,209,975) 1,520,368 1,364,846 1,364,846 1 Non-controlling interests - 14,216 223,188 225,495		2,167,929	2,539,809	2,968,041	3,456,176	3,295,5
Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (485,505) (485,505) (842,911) (927,301) (1,007,807) (1	TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,734,389	3,223,452	3,798,600	4,814,031	4,742,0
Accumulated losses (2,513,396) (2,835,390) (2,860,205) (3,017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (3, 017,807) (4,85505) (842,911) (927,301) (8,017,807) (1,017,807) (Stated capital	4 530 870	4.530.870	5.223 484	5.309 954	5,309,9
Other reserves (587,155) (485,505) (842,911) (927,301) (Equity attributable to owners of the Company 1,430,319 1,209,975 1,520,368 1,364,846 1 Non-controlling interests - 14,216 223,188 225,495	•					(3,064,3
Equity attributable to owners of the Company 1,430,319 1,209,975 1,520,368 1,364,846 1 Non-controlling interests - 14,216 223,188 225,495		(, , , ,	. , , ,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(970,8
Non-controlling interests - 14,216 223,188 225,495						1,274,7
		1,700,019	, ,		, , ,	220,8
	•	1,430,319				1,495,6
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES 4,164,708 4,447,643 5,542,156 6,404,372 6	• •			, ,	<u> </u>	6,237,6

⁽¹⁾ Re-presented to reflect updates to the accounting for the acquisition of Fiberco Soluções de Infraestrutura S.A. in November 2021 (refer to our 3Q22 financial results furnished to the SEC on Form 6-K).

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME



(\$000s)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2Q22	3Q22
Revenue	1,106,955	1,168,087	1,231,056	1,403,149	1,579,730	467,683	521,317
Cost of sales	(788,228)	(766,732)	(810,967)	(838,423)	(907,388)	(270,655)	(300,040)
Administrative expenses	(150,829)	(148,773)	(556,285)	(236,112)	(336,511)	(102,852)	(91,527)
Reversal of loss allowance/(loss allowance) on trade receivables Other income	(55,927) 1,746	(50,611) 3,961	(27,944) 7,036	(13,081) 16,412	34,031 18,509	(668) 2,967	1,597 70
Operating profit/(loss) Finance income	113,717 135,527	205,932 23,988	(157,104) 36,045	331,945 148,968	388,371 25,522	96,475 3,895	131,417 6,412
Finance costs	(645,652)	(315,942)	(288,915)	(633,766)	(422,034)	(260,897)	(231,280)
Loss before income tax	(396,408)	(86,022)	(409,974)	(152,853)	(8,141)	(160,527)	(93,451)
Income tax expense	(25,130)	(46,748)	(13,518)	(169,829)	(17,980)	(16,970)	40,973
Loss for the period	(421,538)	(132,770)	(423,492)	(322,682)	(26,121)	(177,497)	(52,478)
Loss attributable to							
Owners of the Company	(425,448)	(132,770)	(423,492)	(321,994)	(25,832)	(175,680)	(46,532)
Non-controlling interests	3,910	-	-	(688)	(289)	(1,817)	(5,946)
Loss for the period	(421,538)	(132,770)	(423,492)	(322,682)	(26,121)	(177,497)	(52,478)
Loss per share—basic \$ Loss per share—diluted \$ Other comprehensive income	(0.00) (0.00)	(0.00) (0.00)	(1.44) (1.44)	(1.09) (1.09)	(0.09) (0.09)	(0.53) (0.53)	(0.14) (0.14)
Items that may be reclassified to profit or loss							
Fair value gain/(loss) through other comprehensive income	11	(2)	1	-	3	-	-
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	83,376	6,417	5,036	94,411	(26,848)	(122,475)	(52,500)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the year, net of taxes	83,387	6,415	5,037	94,411	(26,845)	(122,475)	(52,500)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period	(338,151)	(126,355)	(418,455)	(228,271)	(52,966)	(299,972)	(104,978)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable to:							
Owners of the Company	(341,989)	(126,355)	(418,455)	(227,560)	(48,389)	(274,106)	(94,533)
Non-controlling interests	3,838	_	-	(711)	(4,577)	(25,866)	(10,445)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period	(338,151)	(126,355)	(418,455)	(228,271)	(52,966)	(299,972)	(104,978)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS



(\$000s)	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2Q22	3Q22
Cash flows from operating activities							
Cash from operations	536,964	554,940	660,025	656,699	788,073	216,800	294,190
Employee long term retirement benefits	-	-	(112)	-	-	-	-
Share-based payment	-	(113)	-	-	-	-	-
Income taxes paid	(10,586)	(15,723)	(13,396)	(14,540)	(29,147)	(23,903)	(6,452)
Payment for site rent	(70,077)	(76,565)	(4,577)	(6,838)	(8,506)	(1,587)	(1,175)
(Payment)/refund for tower and tower equipment decommissioning	(196)	(232)	-	(65)	(231)	4	(320)
Net cash generated from operating activities	456,105	462,307	641,940	635,256	750,189	191,314	286,243
Cash flows from investing activities							
Purchase of property, plant and equipment - capital progress	(111,268)	(110,468)	(91,004)	(87,014)	(224,479)	(84,665)	(94,072)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment - others	(20,798)	(25,741)	(21,648)	(7,786)	(13,666)	(12,315)	(27,939)
Payment in advance for property, plant and equipment	(116,571)	(233,226)	(140,340)	(131,935)	(159,276)	(37,074)	(51,870)
Purchase of software and licenses	(2,677)	(8,590)	(5,286)	(2,464)	(5,054)	(12,716)	(234)
Consideration paid on business combinations, net of cash acquired	54	-	-	(542,905)	(401,039)	(409,545)	(8,993)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	2,286	1,860	2,403	2,227	4,742	761	255
Waiver of minority option	-	(13,889)	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance claims received	1,537	1,847	3,607	6,264	16,672	464	80
Interest income received	9,910	18,701	14,732	5,101	7,798	3,888	3,364
Restricted cash transferred (to)/from other receivables	(106,785)	104,910	1,730	-	(103,647)	(66,344)	(59,895)
Net cash used in investing activities	(344,312)	(264,596)	(235,806)	(758,512)	(877,949)	(617,546)	(239,304)
Cash flows from financing activities							
Capital raised	-	-	12,368	-	378,000	-	-
Cost of capital raised	-	-	-	-	(28,154)	-	-
Transactions with non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Bank loans and bond proceeds received	290,463	9,563	1,800,000	232,219	1,076,063	661,114	118,884
Bank loans repaid	(44,664)	(89,143)	(1,622,317)	(99,903)	(653,504)	(33,360)	(44,184)
Fees on loans and derivative instruments	(12,200)	(4,142)	(61,398)	(9,403)	(20,426)	(6,417)	(3,282)
Interest paid	(167,590)	(176,876)	(171,883)	(167,938)	(168,285)	(50,571)	(69,070)
Costs paid on early loan settlement	-	-	(22,153)	-	(18,171)	-	-
Payment for the principal of lease liabilities	-	-	(58,330)	(39,153)	(63,324)	(14,402)	(22,966)
Interest paid for lease liabilities	-	-	(11,634)	(19,239)	(32,923)	(9,525)	(11,543)
Initial margin (deposited)/ received on non-deliverable	(14,311)	14,614	(49)	(28,780)	17,278	633	6,629
Margin received on settled non-deliverable forwards	61,469	43,204	(2,923)	4,061	37,711	(284)	(172)
Net cash generated from / (used) in financing	113,167	(202,780)	(138,319)	(128,136)	524,265	547,188	(25,693)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	224,960	(5,069)	267,815	(251,392)	396,505	120,956	21,246
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	476,078	646,196	633,450	898,802	585,416	508,609	567,298
Effect of movements in exchange rates on cash	(54,842)	(7,677)	(2,463)	(61,994)	(65,433)	(62,267)	(58,076)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	646,196	633,450	898,802	585,416	916,488	567,298	530,468

RECONCILIATION OF RETURN ON INVESTED CAPITAL(1)



(\$000s)	2018	2019	2020	2021
Loss	(132,770)	(423,492)	(322,682)	(26,121)
Adjustments:	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,	, , ,
Income tax expense	46,748	13,518	169,829	17,980
Finance costs (2)	315,942	288,915	633,766	422,034
Finance income (2)	(23,988)	(36,045)	(148,968)	(25,522)
Depreciation and amortization	317,304	384,507	408,662	382,882
Impairment of withholding tax receivables (3)	12,063	44,586	31,533	61,810
Business combination transaction costs	3,448	3,745	13,727	15,779
Impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent (4)	6,119	21,604	27,594	51,113
Reversal of provision for decommissioning costs	-	-	-	(2,671)
Net loss/(profit) on sale of assets	2,557	5,819	(764)	(2,499)
Share-based payment (credit)/expense (5)	(5,065)	351,054	8,342	11,780
Insurance claims (6)	(1,847)	(3,607)	(14,987)	(6,861)
Listing costs	5,221	1,078	12,652	22,153
Other costs (7)	4,990	16,932	310	15,752
Other income (8)	-	-	-	(11,213)
Adjusted EBITDA	550,722	668,614	819,014	926,396
Lease payments made	(76,565)	(74,541)	(65,230)	(104,753)
Amortization of prepaid site rent	33,435	3,355	4,459	8,321
Revenue withholding tax (3)	(36,310)	(33,432)	(89,573)	(108,417)
Income taxes paid	(15,723)	(13,396)	(14,540)	(29,147)
Maintenance capital expenditures (9)	(100,632)	(167,401)	(113,987)	(123,699)
Corporate capital expenditures (10)	(8,590)	(5,286)	(2,464)	(2,054)
Return Adjusted EBITDA	346,337	377,913	537,679	566,647
Return Adjusted EBITDA Annualized	346,337	377,913	537,679	566,647
Gross property, plant and equipment (11)	2,476,815	2,700,132	2,820,519	3,328,495
Gross intangibles	577,798	576,040	843,873	1,026,470
Gross goodwill	530,910	518,392	656,507	780,147
Gross Invested Capital	3,585,523	3,794,564	4,320,899	5,135,112
ROIC	9.7%	10.0%	12.4%	11.0%

- (1) ROIC is a measure not presented in accordance with IFRS. 2021A is updated for the provisional purchase price allocation included in the 3Q22 results (refer to our 3Q22 financial results furnished to the SEC on Form 6-K).
- (2) Finance costs consist of interest expense and loan facility fees on borrowings, the unwinding of the discount on our decommissioning liability and lease liability, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange losses arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized losses from valuations of financial instruments. Finance income consists of interest income from bank deposits, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange gains arising from financing arrangements and net realized and unrealized gains from valuations of financial instruments.
- (3) Withholding tax primarily represents amounts withheld by customers in Nigeria and paid to the local tax authority. The amounts withheld may be recoverable through an offset against future corporate income tax liabilities in the relevant operating company. Revenue withholding tax receivables are reviewed for recoverability at each reporting period end and impaired if not forecast to be recoverable
- (4) Represents non-cash charges related to the impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent on the decommissioning of sites.
- (5) Represents credits and expense related to share-based compensation, which vary from period to period depending on timing of awards and changes to valuation inputs assumptions
- (6) Represents insurance claims included as non-operating income.
- (7) Other costs may include aborted transaction costs; redundancy costs; acquisition start-up costs; site safety, structural integrity and compliance review costs; non-recurring professional and consultancy fees related to financing and/or restrictions placed on bank accounts; SOX and/or IFRS 16 implementation costs; consultancy, facility set up and other related expenses for the Group's finance transformation program; and escrow amounts received relating to the IHS Towers NG Limited acquisition
- (8) Other income may include remeasurement of contingent consideration liability related to business combinations; one-off termination fees received from customers; and tax indemnity receipt from a seller relating to a prior acquisition
- (9) We incur capital expenditures in relation to the maintenance of our towers, which is nondiscretionary in nature and required in order for us to optimally run our portfolio and to perform in line with our service level agreements with customers. Maintenance capital expenditures includes the periodic repair, refurbishment and replacement of tower and power equipment at existing sites to keep such assets in service.
- (10) Corporate capital expenditures, which are non-discretionary in nature, consist primarily of routine spending on information technology infrastructure
- (11) Excludes the cost of right-of-use assets resulting from leases accounted for under IFRS 16

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Adjusted EBITDA: Profit/(loss) for the period, before income tax expense/(benefit), finance costs and income, depreciation and amortization, impairment of withholding tax receivables, business combination transaction costs, impairment of property, plant and equipment and related prepaid land rent on the decommissioning of sites, net (profit)/loss on sale of assets, share-based payment (credit)/expense, insurance claims, listing costs and certain other items that management believes are not indicative of the core performance of our business. The most directly comparable IFRS measure to Adjusted EBITDA is our profit/(loss) for the period. Adjusted EBITDA is not intended to be an alternative measure of operating income or gross profit margin as determined in accordance with IFRS. The amounts calculated in respect of Adjusted EBITDA are aligned with amounts calculated under Consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the indentures relating to our Senior Notes), the latter of which is used to determine compliance with certain covenants under our Senior Notes.

Adjusted EBITDA Margin: Adjusted EBITDA divided by revenue for the applicable period, expressed as a percentage.

Capital Expenditure ("Capex"): The additions of property, plant and equipment (including advance payments for such additions) and the purchase of software, as presented in the statement of cash flows.

Colocation Rate: Refers to the average number of Tenants per Tower across our portfolio at a given point in time. We calculate the Colocation Rate by dividing the total number of Tenants across our portfolio by the total number of Towers across our portfolio at a given time.

Consolidated Net Leverage: The sum, expressed in U.S. dollars, of the aggregate outstanding indebtedness of IHS Holding Limited and its restricted subsidiaries on a consolidated basis.

Consolidated Net Leverage Ratio: Ratio of consolidated net leverage to Consolidated EBITDA for the most recently ended four consecutive fiscal quarters, as further adjusted for acquisitions and dispositions based on the requirements of the indentures governing our outstanding Senior Notes. The amounts calculated in respect of Consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the indentures relating to our Senior Notes) are aligned with amounts calculated under Adjusted EBITDA, as defined above.

Green House Gas Emissions ("GHG" or "Emissions"): The sum of emissions of carbon dioxide (CO_2) , methane (CH_4) , nitrous oxide (N_2O) , hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs), perfluorocarbons (PFCs), sulphur hexafluoride (SF_6) gases originated from human activity.

Gross Debt: Borrowings as stated on the statement of financial position plus lease liabilities as stated on the statement of financial position.

Group: IHS Holding Limited and each of its direct and indirect subsidiaries.

Internal Rate of Return ("IRR"): The expected rate of return.

kWh Emissions Intensity: The number of grams of carbon dioxide it takes to make one unit of electricity at one kilowatt per hour (kW/hour).

Inorganic Revenue: Inorganic revenue captures the impact on revenue from existing Tenants of new tower portfolios or businesses that we have acquired since the beginning of the prior period (except as described in the organic revenue). Where tower portfolios or businesses were acquired during the current period under review, inorganic revenue is calculated as the revenue contribution from those acquisitions in their "at acquisition" state (measured as the local currency revenue generated during the first full month following the acquisition) in the current period. This treatment continues for 12 months following acquisition.

Latam: Our Latin America segment which comprises our operations in Brazil, Colombia and Peru.

Lease Amendments: Refers to the installation of additional equipment on a site or the provision of certain ancillary services for an existing Tenant, for which we charge our customers a recurring lease fee.

LTM Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA for the most recently ended four consecutive fiscal quarters.

LTM Pro Forma Adjusted EBITDA: Adjusted EBITDA for the applicable four consecutive fiscal quarters as further adjusted to give pro forma effect (as determined in good faith by management and may, with respect to acquisitions, include anticipated cost synergies and expense and cost reductions) to any acquisitions or dispositions made in such period as if such acquisitions or dispositions had been completed on the first day of such period, based on the requirements of the indentures governing our outstanding Senior Notes, which are filed with the SEC as exhibits to our Annual Report on Form 20-F/A for the year ended December 31, 2021, filed August 16, 2022 ("Adjustments Related to Acquisitions/Dispositions").

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

MENA: Our Middle East and North Africa segment which comprises our operations in Egypt and Kuwait. Although full operations in Egypt have not commenced, the business has incurred some startup costs.

Net Debt: Gross debt less cash and cash equivalents at a stated statement of financial position date.

Non-core Revenue: Non-core captures the impact of movements in foreign exchange rates on the translation of the results of our local operations from their local functional currency into U.S. dollars, which is measured by the difference in U.S. dollars between (i) revenue in local currency converted at the average foreign exchange rate for that period and (ii) revenue in local currency converted at the average foreign exchange rate for the prior period. This foreign currency impact is then partially compensated for in subsequent periods by foreign exchange reset mechanisms, which are captured in organic revenue.

Organic Revenue: Organic revenue captures the performance of our existing business without the impact of new tower portfolios or businesses acquired since the beginning of the prior year period (except as described in the inorganic revenue). Specifically, organic revenue captures the impact of (i) new colocation and Lease Amendments; (ii) changes in pricing including from contractual lease fee escalation, power indexation and foreign exchange resets; (iii) new site construction, (iv) fiber connectivity and (v) any impact of Churn and decommissioning. In the case of an acquisition of new tower portfolios or businesses, the impact of any incremental revenue after the date of acquisition from new colocation and Lease Amendments or changes in pricing on the Towers acquired, including from contractual lease fee escalation and foreign exchange resets, is also captured within organic revenue.

Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow ("RLFCF"): Cash flows from operating activities, before certain items of income or expenditure that management believes are not indicative of the core performance of our business (to the extent that these items of income and expenditure are included within cash flow from operating activities), and after taking into account loss allowances on trade receivables, impairment of inventory, net working capital movements, net interest paid or received, revenue withholding tax, income taxes paid, lease payments made, maintenance capital expenditures, and routine corporate capital expenditures.

Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow Cash Conversion Rate: Recurring Levered Free Cash Flow divided by Adjusted EBITDA, expressed as a percentage.

Scope 1 Emissions: Direct GHG emissions from sources that are owned or controlled by IHS, for example, emissions from combustion in our towers, building diesel generators, LPG, natural gas, refrigerants, vehicle, petrol/diesel, and emissions from chemical production in process equipment.

Scope 2 Emissions: Indirect GHG emissions from the generation of purchased electricity consumed by IHS, including emissions from tower grid electricity and office consumption. Scope 2 emissions physically occur at the grid sites where electricity is generated.

Senior Notes: The (a) 8.000% Senior Notes due 2027 issued by IHS Netherlands Holdco B.V., (b) 5.625% Senior Notes due 2026 issued by IHS Holding Limited and (c) 6.250% Senior Notes due 2028 issued by IHS Holding Limited, issued pursuant to indentures which are filed with the SEC as exhibits to our Annual Report on Form 20-F/A for the year ended December 31, 2021 filed August 16, 2022.

SSA: Our Sub-Saharan Africa segment which comprises our operations in Cameroon, Cote D'Ivoire, Rwanda, South Africa, and Zambia.

Tenants: Refers to the number of distinct customers who have leased space on each Tower across our portfolio. For example, if one customer had leased tower space on five of our Towers, we would have five tenants.

Towers: Refers to ground-based towers, rooftop and wall-mounted towers, cell poles, in-building solutions, small cells, distributed antenna systems and cells-on-wheels, each of which is deployed to support wireless transmission equipment. We measure the number of Towers in our portfolio at a given time by counting the number of Towers that we own or operate with at least one Tenant. The number of Towers in our portfolio excludes any towers for which we provide managed services.

